

Bibliography for the Modern Conquest Dataset v2.1

Last updated: September 25th, 2019.

This document reports the main sources used to code the Modern Conquest dataset on a case-by-case basis. This list does not contain sources that were examined but not used. Documentation is not provided for the numerous cases that were examined but found not to include a conquest attempt.

In addition to the sources identified below, Wikipedia pages were consulted for all cases. However, no conquest attempt was included based on information from that source alone. Congruence between Wikipedia and a credible primary or secondary source was considered sufficient confirmation for a case. Disagreement prompted further investigation. Sources found to be unreliable are generally not reported. Interstate Crisis Behavior Project case narratives were also helpful in the early stages of identifying and beginning to code many cases.

Each case below is listed in bold, displayed in terms of the perpetrator against the victim, followed by the territory name. All conquest attempts are included, including retaliatory conquest attempts. Where the same source(s) were used to code consecutive conquest attempts, the source is only listed under the last of those consecutive cases.

CONQUEST ATTEMPTS, 1918-2018

FIN **against** **RUS** **1919** **East Karelia (p)**

RUS **against** **FIN** **1919** **East Karelia (p)**

Tepora, Tuomas, and Aapo Roselius. *The Finnish Civil War 1918: History, Memory, Legacy*. Brill, 2014.

RUM **against** **RUS** **1919** **Bessarabia**

Hitchins, Keith. *A Concise History of Romania*. Cambridge University Press, 2014.

COS **against** **PAN** **1921** **Coto**

PAN **against** **COS** **1921** **Coto**

De La Pedraja, René. *Wars of Latin America, 1899-1941*. McFarland, 2015.

Colby, Elbridge. "The United States and the Coto Dispute between Panama and Costa Rica." *The Journal of International Relations* 12.3 (1922): 372-378.

YUG **against** **ALB** **1921** **Northern Albania**

Vickers, Miranda. *The Albanians: A Modern History*. IB Tauris, 2011.

Pearson, Owen. *Albania in the Twentieth Century: A History: Albania and King Zog: Independence, Republic and Monarchy 1908-1939*. 2004.

TUR **against** **UKG** **1922** **Chanak**

Walder, David. *The Chanak Affair*. Macmillan, 1969.

Ferris, John. "'Far too dangerous a gamble'? British intelligence and policy during the Chanak crisis, September-October 1922." *Diplomacy and Statecraft* 14.2 (2003): 139-184.

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Al-Rasheed, Madawi. *A history of Saudi Arabia*. Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Bowen, Wayne H. *The History of Saudi Arabia*. ABC-CLIO, 2014.

RUS **against** **AFG** **1925** **Urta-Tugai**

Panin, Sergei Borisovich. "The Soviet-Afghan conflict of 1925–26 over the Island of Urta-Tugai." *The Journal of Slavic Military Studies* 12.3 (1999): 122-133.

NOR **against** **UKG** **1927** **Bouvet Island**

Mills, William James. *Exploring polar frontiers: a historical encyclopedia*. ABC-CLIO, 2003.

PAR **against** **BOL** **1928** **Chaco (p)**

BOL **against** **PAR** **1928** **Chaco (p)**

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JAP **against** **CHN** **1931** **Manchuria**

Parker, Robert Alexander Clarke. *The Second World War: A Short History*. OUP Oxford, 2001.

BOL **against** **PAR** **1932** **Chaco (p)**

PAR **against** **BOL** **1932** **Chaco (p)**

Farcau, Bruce W. *The Chaco War: Bolivia and Paraguay, 1932-1935*. Greenwood Publishing Group, 1996.

Zook, David H. *The conduct of the Chaco War*. Bookman Associates, 1961.

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COL **against** **PER** **1932** **Leticia**

Donadio, Alberto. *La guerra con el Perú*. Planeta, 1995.

Christopher Minster, "The Colombia-Peru War of 1932," March 17, 2017. Available at <https://www.thoughtco.com/the-colombia-peru-war-of-1932-2136616>

YEM **against** **SAU** **1933** **Najran (Asir)**

SAU **against** **YEM** **1933** **Najran (Asir)**

Al-Rasheed, Madawi. *A history of Saudi Arabia*. Cambridge University Press, 2010.

ITA **against** **ETH** **1935** **Ethiopia**

Mallett, Robert. *Mussolini in Ethiopia, 1919–1935*. Cambridge University Press, 2015.

RUS **against** **JPN** **1937** **Amur River Islands**

Zatsepine, Victor. *Beyond the Amur: Frontier Encounters Between China and Russia, 1850-1930*. UBC Press, 2017.

JAP **against** **CHN** **1937** **China**

Parker, Robert Alexander Clarke. *The Second World War: A Short History*. OUP Oxford, 2001.

FRA **against** **CHN** **1938** **Spratly Islands; Paracel Islands**

Raul Pedrozo, "China versus Vietnam: An Analysis of the Competing Claims in the South China Sea," CNA Occasional Paper, August 2014.

Gerstl, Alfred. "The South China Sea Dispute: A Shift to a More Proactive Role in ASEAN's Discourse and Policies since 2012?." *Unresolved Border, Land and Maritime Disputes in Southeast Asia*. BRILL, 2017. 183-230.

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RUS **against** **JPN** **1938** **Changkufeng**

Colvin, John. *Nomonhan*. Quartet Books, 1999.

GER **against** **AUS** **1938** **Austria**

Faber, David. *Munich, 1938: Appeasement and World War II*. Simon and Schuster, 2009.

Overy, Richard. "Germany and the Munich crisis: A mutilated victory?." *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 10.2-3 (1999): 191-215.

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Jakobson, Max. *The Diplomacy of the Winter War*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1961.

Gilbert, Martin. *The Second World War: A Complete History*. Rosetta Books, 2014.

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ITA **against** **ALB** **1939** **Albania**

Fischer, Bernd Jürgen. *Albania at War, 1939-1945*. Purdue University Press, 1999.

ITA **against** **UKG** **1940** **Egypt (p)**

UKG **against** **ITA** **1940** **Egypt (p)**

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THI **against** **FRA** **1940** **Indochina (p)**

Strate, Shane. *The Lost Territories: Thailand's History of National Humiliation*. University of Hawaii Press, 2015.

Suwannathat-Pian, Kobkua. *Thailand's durable Premier: Phibun through three decades, 1932-1957*. Oxford University Press, USA, 1995.

GER **against** **NTH** **1940** **Netherlands**

GER **against** **BEL** **1940** **Belgium**

GER	against	LUX	1940	Luxembourg
GER	against	FRN	1940	France
GER	against	NOR	1940	Norway
GER	against	DEN	1940	Denmark

Gilbert, Martin. *The Second World War: A Complete History*. Rosetta Books, 2014.

PER	against	ECU	1941	Marañón
ECU	against	PER	1941	Marañón

Herz, Monica, and João Pontes Nogueira. *Ecuador vs. Peru: Peacemaking Amid Rivalry*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.

Marcella, Gabriel, and Richard Downes, eds. *Security cooperation in the western hemisphere: Resolving the Ecuador-Peru conflict*. North-South Center Press, University of Miami, 1999.

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JPN	against	UKG	1941	Malaysia; Burma; Hong Kong
UKG	against	JPN	1941	Malaysia; Burma; Hong Kong
JPN	against	NTH	1941	Dutch East Indies
NTH	against	JPN	1941	Dutch East Indies
JPN	against	USA	1941	Philippines; Guam; Wake Island
USA	against	JPN	1941	Philippines; Guam; Wake Island
GER	against	YUG	1941	Yugoslavia
GER	against	GRC	1941	Greece

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UKG	against	IRQ	1941	Iraq
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RUS	against	GER	1943	USSR (p), East Prussia

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BUL **against** **GRC** **1952** **Gamma Island**

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SAU **against** **UKG** **1952** **Buraimi**

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BBC News, "Profile: Dokdo/Takeshima islands," 10 August 2012. Available at <http://m.bbc.com/news/world-asia-19207086>

Source: <http://dokdo-or-takeshima.blogspot.com/2012/08/1954-report-of-van-fleet-mission-to-far.html>

IND **against** **POR** **1954** **Dadra, Nagar Haveli**

Goncalves, Arnaldo M. A. 2003. Macau, Timor, and Portuguese India in the Context of Portugal's Recent Decolonization in Lloyd-Jones, Stewart, and António Costa Pinto, eds. *The Last Empire: Thirty Years of Portuguese Decolonization*. Portland: Intellect Books.

ISR **against** **EGY** **1956** **Sinai; Gaza**

Keith Kyle, *Suez* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991).

HON **against** **NIC** **1957** **Mocoron**

NIC **against** **HON** **1957** **Mocoron**

"Honduran Troops on Border Alert," *New York Times*, April 29, 1957. Available at <https://www.nytimes.com/1957/04/29/archives/honduran-troops-on-border-alert-army-held-ready-for-test-with.html>

Source: http://web.mit.edu/cascon/cases/case_nih.html

MOR **against** **SPN** **1957** **Ifni (p)**

Marks, Thomas A. "Spanish Sahara—Background to Conflict." *African affairs* 75.298 (1976): 3-13.

Hodges, Tony. *Western Sahara: the roots of a desert war*. L. Hill, 1983.

EGY **against** **SUD** **1958** **Hala'ib Triangle**

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IND **against** **CHN** **1959** **Longju, Kongka Pass**

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Heggoy, Alf Andrew. "Colonial origins of the Algerian-Moroccan border conflict of October 1963." *African Studies Review* 13.01 (1970): 17-22.

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ARG **against** **URU** **1969** **Timoteo Dominguez (Punta Bauza)**

Source: <http://web.stanford.edu/group/tomzgroup/pmwiki/uploads/1172-Butteworth-NL.pdf>

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Schofield, Richard N., and Royal Institute of International Affairs. Middle East Programme. *Kuwait and Iraq: historical claims and territorial disputes*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1993, pp. 115-116.

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SAU **against** **YPR** **1969** **Al-Wadiah**

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Mobley, Richard. "The Royal Navy, Iran, and the Disputed Persian Gulf Islands." *Naval War College Review* 56.4 (2003): 107-119.

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INS **against** **ETM** **1975** **East Timor**

Fernandes, Clinton. 2011. *The Independence of East Timor*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press.

ARG **against** **UKG** **1976** **South Thule**

Lawrence Freedman. *The Official History of the Falklands Campaign*, Vol. 1 (London: Routledge, 2005).

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IRQ **against** **IRN** **1980** **Khuzestan**

Razoux, Pierre. *The Iran-Iraq War*. Harvard University Press, 2015.

PER **against** **ECU** **1981** **Cordillera del Condor (p)**

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DRV **against** **CHN** **1988** **Spratly Islands (p)**

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